

ANEXO II

Aportes de los Estados Miembros y Observadores Permanentes

La información completa que figura a continuación se encuentra en el sitio web del Departamento de Seguridad Pública de la Secretaría de Seguridad Multidimensional de la OEA: http://www.oas.org/dsp/espanol/cpo_actividades_pandillas_actividad_segunda_sesion_estrategias.asp.

Experiencias Nacionales

Estados Miembro

Bahamas

- Gangs in the Bahamas

Brazil

- PRONASCI - National Program for Public Security and Citizenship, seeks to engage directly with young people, especially in the more vulnerable social groups particularly the following categories of young people: adolescents who break the law, young people who have done compulsory military service, young prisoners or former prisoners, and young people in seriously out of control family situations. Special prisons were established for young adults, where inmates could be separated by age group and by type of crime committed
- I PROTECT – Seeks to protect vulnerable young people, especially those from broken home or those exposed to domestic and urban violence. It engages them in sports, educational, and cultural activities to restore their sense of citizenship.
- WOMEN OF PEACE – This program trains women leaders, in communities where PRONASCI operates, in such issues as ethics, human rights, and citizenship, to serve as catalysts of that program.
- PPCAAM (Program to Protect Children and Adolescents at Risk of Death) – Developed as a strategy to combat child mortality, the program, operates on two levels:(Direct care for at-risk children and adolescents and their families and as a prevention strategy, through studies and research as well as support for projects to engage at-risk adolescents.
- SCHOOL THAT PROTECTS – In the area of crime prevention, children and adolescents are a particularly vulnerable social group.
- OPEN SCHOOLS PROGRAM – Re-thinking educational institutions as an alternative environment for primary level public school students and their communities to pursue training, cultural, sports, and recreation activities on weekends.
- The National Youth Inclusion Program (ProJovem), based on the notion that juvenile crime should not be redressed solely with anti-crime or repressive policies but with community education and social inclusion measures as well, has provided access to education, health, and a decent life and, in particular, to promote reincorporation into society for young people involved in criminal activities.

Canada

- *Youth at Risk Development Program* in Calgary, Alberta, which employs a comprehensive approach that addresses multiple risk factors in the target population.
- *The Anti-Gang Services* in Regina, Saskatchewan, partners with police services, corrections, addictions, front-line support workers, educators, and federal partners, to use the Integrated Wraparound Process.
- *The Preventing Youth Gang Activity* in Toronto, Ontario, project implemented an integrated, targeted and evidence-based community program that reduces and prevents the proliferation of gangs in vulnerable Toronto neighbourhoods.
- The National Anti-Drug Strategy, which focuses on: law enforcement to combat drug production and distribution; education and outreach to prevent usage, especially among youth; and treatment and rehabilitation.
- The Investments to Combat the Criminal Use of Firearms Initiative has been helping to enhance the capacity of law enforcement agencies to combat gun crime, and the smuggling and trafficking of firearms.
- Violence Prevention Programs target violent criminal activity and interpersonal aggression.
- Substance Abuse Programs are available to offenders whose dependence on substance is related to their criminal behaviour.
- Alternatives, Associates and Attitudes (AAA) is a moderate-intensity correctional program offered within correctional institutions and community.
- Aboriginal Offender Substance Abuse Program is a moderate-high intensity program for male Aboriginal offenders suffering from substance abuse.
- Aboriginal Basic Healing Program targets offenders who present needs in the areas of interpersonal problem solving, critical reasoning, self-control and self-management, rigid cognitive style and cultural identity.
- In Search of Your Warrior Program targets Aboriginal offenders with two or more convictions for violent offences.
- Justice Canada's The "Guns, Gangs and Drug Priority" (a component of the Youth Justice Fund) is a response to youth involved in the justice system and involved in, or vulnerable to, gun, gang, drug activities.
- Funded projects can be organized into five categories; project examples follow:
 - Knowledge Production & Education: Big Brothers Big Sisters of Winnipeg Project - Response Ability Pathways Training from Reclaiming our Youth. Three-day 'train-the-trainer' program for staff and volunteers working with gang-involved youth, youth with drug and alcohol issues, Aboriginal youth and youth in conflict with the law
 - Youth Skills Development: PLEA Community Services of British Columbia Project - Career Path Pilot program. Offers comprehensive and specialized services including educational, training, mentoring and employment opportunities for youth in the justice system and who are at risk of, or involved in, gang activities.
 - Peer to Peer Support or Mentoring: NDINAWEMAAGANAG ENDAAWAAD Project: Turning the Tides - Community Led Gang Prevention through Mentoring Development and implementation of an integrated mentorship model for gang-involved youth.
 - Spirituality, Culture and/or Ethnicity Focused: FILE HILLS QU'APPELLE TRIBAL COUNCIL: Keskiminiheywina (Lessons of Life) Project - Three-year gang exit reintegration pilot project to support Aboriginal youth leaving gangs as they transition into their home communities.

- Youth Justice System Oriented: Saskatchewan Ministry of Corrections, Public Safety and Policing (COSP) - Regina Connected Youth Project Pilot project undertaken in partnership with Street Culture Kidz Project Inc., to develop and support community connections for youth involved or at risk of involvement in gang activity who are currently sentenced and under the supervision of Young Offender Programs, Department of Corrections and Public Safety (CPS).
- Addressing Youth Gang Problems: an overview on programs and practices

Colombia

- Programa “Rescatando Jóvenes” promovido interinstitucionalmente por la Policía Nacional, el Servicio Nacional de aprendizaje SENA y la Oficina contra la Droga y el Delito de las Naciones Unidas en Colombia para ofrecer una aproximación integral para la prevención y rehabilitación de niños y jóvenes integrantes de pandillas
- Proyecto “Clubes Juveniles y Prejuveniles”, promovido por el Instituto Colombiano de Bienestar Familiar. (ICBF) ofrece un espacio de encuentro y participación para niños, niñas y adolescentes entre 7 a 18 años en situación vulnerable, para desarrollar competencias que les permitan afrontar su vida adecuadamente.
- Sistema de Responsabilidad Penal para Adolescentes (SRPA) Promovido por el Instituto Colombiano de Bienestar Familiar (ICBF)

Ecuador

- Estrategias y políticas de inclusión de pandillas
- Dos ciudades, dos visiones sobre potenciales pandilleros

Estados Unidos de América

- Estrategia para Combatir las Pandillas Criminales de Centroamérica y México, Departamento de Estado.
- USAID

Activities:

- USAID’s Regional Gang Prevention Program, managed in partnership with the Central American Integration System (SICA).
- Network of Outreach Centers in El Salvador, Guatemala, and Honduras.
- Dialogue on juvenile justice reform to ensure that youth return to society as contributing members of their communities.
- Cooperates with the International City/County Management Association to build networks of municipal actors to share innovations and best practices in crime and violence prevention;
- Supports the Organization of American States (OAS) to employ a novel collaborative media campaign to encourage youth to resist crime, violence, and substance abuse;
- Coordinates with Vanderbilt University to implement rigorous monitoring and impact evaluation of the aforementioned two projects, measuring their effects on citizen perceptions of security to learn what works or does not work in community-based crime and violence prevention.
- USAID coordinates closely with other U.S. Government agencies active in crime and violence prevention through groups such as the International Armed Gangs Task Force and, at the country level, through the Country Team at each Embassy.

USAID at National level

El Salvador.

- The Community-Based Crime and Violence Prevention project
- Rule of Law programs focus on justice sector reform, institutional strengthening, crime prevention, transparency and anticorruption

Guatemala.

- Youth Centers alliance, which worked with public and private sector partners to manage youth centers serving over 1,000 at-risk youth in high-risk areas.
- Legal on crime, security, and corruption as critical themes.
- community policing aims to reduce youth vulnerability to gang recruitment and rehabilitate ex-gang members, among other strategies

Honduras.

- *Educatodos* program in partnership with the Honduran Ministry of Education provides basic education for Hondurans.
- In partnership with the Ministry of Education, USAID is expanding its civic education program to target an additional 20,000 vulnerable youth subject to violence, illegal migration, gang recruitment, and school desertion.
- Promotes key judicial reforms

Panama.

- Has worked to assure civil society participation in promoting judicial reforms, strengthened the rule of law by improving the justice system and facilitating citizens' access to justice.

Nicaragua.

- Has helped to draft and pass a comprehensive Criminal Procedures Code reform with a corresponding implementation package
- Assisted arbitration and mediation centers are providing improved access to justice for the poor as well as for commercial enterprises, offering an alternative to the formal legal system. With USAID help, over the past several years new coalitions have emerged to advocate for justice including - for the first time ever - a women's rights coalition and an indigenous rights coalition. At the same time, USAID has worked with a coalition of all 24 law schools on a comprehensive curricular reform package. Today, all new prosecutors, judges, and public defenders are hired through competitive processes, as a result of past assistance from the USAID justice program.

Costa Rica.

- Supports technical assistance to the government of Costa Rica to compose a strategy for maintaining the security of its citizens.

Documentos:

- Human Security, Firearms and Armed Violence
- Practical Disarmament and Armed Violence Reduction

Más información: <http://www.usaid.gov>

Guatemala

- Barrera de los Doce
- Programa Escuelas Abiertas
- Programa Escuelas Seguras
- Brigadas de Patrullas escolares
- Unidad para la Prevención Comunitaria de la Violencia (UPCV)

México

- Proyecto sensores Juveniles a través del cual se crean redes de jóvenes capacitados en evitar la aparición de conductas de riesgo entre sus pares, que pudieran convertirse en actos de delincuencia.
- Documento sobre Pandillas Juveniles

Panamá

- Modelo de Prevención Secundaria de la Violencia “Por una Esperanza” en el marco del Programa de Seguridad Integral – PROSI. (Escuela Taller para formación de asistentes al turista (AT), escuela taller para restauradores de edificios, Programa de becas para la reinserción escolar de ex miembros de bandas que han desertado de la educación básica, media y universitaria

Venezuela

- Misión Negra Hipólita dirigida a combatir la marginalidad y promover la atención integral de niños, niñas y adolescentes en situación de calle.
- Misión Robinson con el objetivo de la erradicación del analfabetismo
- Misión Ribas’ tiene por objetivo reinsertar dentro de un sistema educativo y productivo a quienes no culminaron la tercera etapa de la educación media.
- Misión Sucre’ Programa de inclusión que propone municipalizar la educación superior.
- Sistemas de orquestas y coros infantiles y juveniles
- Estrategia de prevención y desarrollo social.

Observadores Permanentes

Austria

- Proyecto “La parte de afuera”: trabajo conjunto entre policías y jóvenes en el ámbito escolar.
- “Click and check” utilización de tecnología como celulares y computadores personales
- “Clever and cool” Proyecto de cooperación interagencial para prevenir la criminalidad asociada a la droga
- Realmente fuerte’ desarrollo de estrategias para encarar el miedo.
- “ En busca de la libertad” búsqueda de factores de riesgo de la criminalidad a través de trabajo en grupo.
- SIMO: herramienta para monitorear la seguridad
- Aplicación de Internet para prevenir la criminalidad
- GIS: sistema de información georeferenciado.

España

- Plan Director de Actuación y Coordinación para prevenir y evitar la aparición y consolidación de grupos violentos y organizados de carácter juvenil