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Number of quotations in [Google Scholar](#) (January 9 of 2020): 12.104; h-index: 23; i10-index: 47

Spot in the global [Google Scholar](#) quotations ranking -december of 2020-: [Theory of Law](#): 1°, [Philosophy of Law](#): 2°, [Constitutional Theory](#): 4°, [Comparative Law](#): 4°, [Constitutional Law](#): 12°

CAREER PATH

2020 (august)-	Full-time Faculty, School of Law, University of Dayton, United States of America
2019 (may)-	Professor, School of Law, University of la Sabana, Colombia
2017 - 2020 (august)	Magistrate, Constitutional Court of Colombia
2013 - 2017	Full time professor, School of Law, University of Macquarie, Sydney, Australia
2009 - 2013	Full time associate professor, School of Law, University of Macquarie, Sydney, Australia
2002 - 2019 (april)	Professor, School of Law, University Externado of Colombia
2020 (january)	Visiting researcher, Institute of advanced studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel
2019 (april)	Visiting researcher, Max Planck institute of comparative public law and international law, Heidelberg, Germany
2019 (april)	Visiting professor, University of Paris 1 Pantheon-Sorbonne, Faculty of Law, Paris, France
2017 (january)	Visiting researcher, King's College, London, England
2016 (april)	Visiting researcher, Max Planck institute of comparative public law and international law, Heidelberg, Germany
2015 (april)	Visiting professor, Theory and law analysis center, Paris West Nanterre La Défense university, Paris, France
2011 (1 semester)	Postdoctoral stay as <i>Senior Researcher Scholar</i> , Faculty of Law, Yale University, New Heaven, Connecticut, United States of America
2006 (1 semester)	Visiting professor, Faculty of Law, University of León, Spain
2003 (1 semester)	Visiting professor, Faculty of Law, University of León, Spain

ACADEMIC BACKGROUND

2011	Ph.D. (Ph.D. in philosophy) - University of Florida, United States Thesis title: <i>Living Together within a Legal Practice</i> (La vida mancomunada en una práctica jurídica) Defense Committee: Prof. Kirk Ludwig (chair), Prof. John Biro, Prof. Robert D'amico and Prof. Michael Siebecker
2008	M.A. (Master of Philosophy) - University of Florida (Gainesville, Florida, United States)
2001	Doctorate in Law (<i>summa cum laude</i> and Extraordinary Doctorate Award) - University of Salamanca, Spain Thesis title: <i>The principle of proportionality and fundamental rights</i>

Defense Committee: Prof. Gregorio Peces-Barba (chair) Prof. Javier Jiménez Campo, Prof. Juan Antonio García Amado, Prof. Alejandro Saiz Arnaiz and Prof. Manuel Medina Guerrero.

1996 Lawyer (*summa cum laude*) - Universidad Externado de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia

PROFESSIONAL PATH AS LAWYER AND CONSULTANT

Lawyer in Colombia since 1996

National and international consultant since 2003. The following consultancies stand out:

- 2014-2017 Colombian National Army (consultancy for the design of a constitutional model of transitional justice for the National Army)
- 2004-2017 Empresas Públicas de Medellín (consultancy on constitutional aspects of household public services)
- 2016-2017. National Supreme Court of Justice (Mexico) (consultancy for the design of precedents constitutional model)
- 2015-2016. CREO (Ecuador) (consultancy on the power limits of the constitutional reform)
- 2015-2016 Bangladesh Ministry of Public Service (consultancy for the design of transparency regarding administrative contracting and respect for fundamental rights in environmental matters)
- 2008-2009 Federal Judicial Power Tribunal (Mexico) (consultancy for the design of a fundamental rights doctrine for the federal electoral jurisprudence of Mexico)
- 2003-2006 Social Security Institute (consultancy for the defense to the Constitutional Court of the excision of Social Security Institute)
- 2005 Office of the International Labor Organization for the Andean Region (Lima)(consultancy on equity in working conditions in the Andean region)
- 2003-2005 United Nations Office of Interpreters and Translator (Ginebra, Suiza) (consultancy on concepts of Latin American constitutional law)

HONORS AND MERITS

- 2020 Award for the best high court sentence, for the sentence SU-141 of 2020, Excellence in Justice corporation, Colombia
- 2020 Boyaca's Cross, Presidency of the Republic of Colombia
- 2019 Award for the best high court sentence, for the sentence T-209 of 2019, Excellence in Justice corporation, Colombia
- 2016 Jose Maria Cordova's Order, Presidency of the Republic of Colombia and National Army
- 2014 *Honoris Causa Doctorate*, Ada A. Byron private university, Perú
- 2012 *Honoris Causa* doctoral medal, Faculty of Law, Especialidades Espiritu Santo university, Guayaquil, Ecuador
- 2006 Fulbright scholarship, Fulbright commission, Bogotá, Colombia
- 2003 Intercampus scholarship, Spanish Agency of International Cooperation, Spain
- 2002 Extraordinary doctorate award, Salamanca University, Salamanca, Spain
- 2000 DAAD scholarship, German service of Academic Interchange, Germany
- 1996 Sanín Cano Baldomero scholarship, University Externado of Colombia, for the doctorate in law program at Salamanca University, Spain
- 1996 Intercampus scholarship, Spanish Agency of International Cooperation, Spain

ARBITRATOR OF SCIENTIFIC JOURNALS

International Journal of Constitutional Law (Oxford University Press)
Global Constitutionalism (Cambridge University Press)
Sydney Law Review (Australia)
Australian Journal of Legal Philosophy (Australia)
Macquarie Law Journal (Australia)
Adelaide Law Review (Australia)
Macquarie Journal of International and Comparative Environmental Law (Australia) *International Journal of Technology Policy and Law* (Australia)
The Irish Jurist (Ireland)
South African Journal of Philosophy (South Africa)
Journal of Political Studies (Spain)
Congency: Journal of Reasoning and Argumentation (Chile)
Journal of State's Law (Colombia)
Academia: Journal on Law Teaching (Argentina) and
Collection of law philosophy by Marcial Pons (Spain)

EDITORIAL ACTIVITY

Leadership as editor

- 2019- Co-editor of the collection: [Hart Studies in Latin American and Caribbean Constitutionalism](#), Bloomsbury, Oxford, England
- 2013- Co-editor of the collection: [Teoría constitucional y derecho](#), Marcial Pons, Madrid and Barcelona -España-, Buenos Aires -Argentina- and Sao Paulo -Brasil-.
- 2019- Editor of: [Dikaion](#), Universidad de la Sabana, Bogotá, Colombia
- 2017-2019 Editor of the: [Revista de Derecho del Estado](#), Universidad Externado de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia ([Scopus Q3](#)).
- 2008-2019 Editor of the series [Teoría jurídica y filosofía del derecho](#), Universidad Externado de Colombia.

Service in editorial committees

- 2018- [Anuario Iberoamericano de Justicia Constitucional](#), Political and Constitutional Studies Center, Madrid, Spain ([Scopus Q2](#)).
- 2016- [Revista del Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales](#), National Supreme Court of Justice, Mexico City, Mexico.
- 2016- [Revista Dominicana de Derecho Constitucional](#), Constitutional Court, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic.
- 2017- [Revista del posgrado en Derecho de la UNAM](#), Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico City, Mexico.
- 2016- [Revista de Investigações Constitucionais](#), Federal do Paraná University, Curitiba, Brazil ([Scopus Q4](#)).
- 2015- [Revista de Direito Administrativo e Infraestrutura](#), Thomson Reuters, Brazil.
- 2002-2019 [Revista de Derecho del Estado](#), Universidad Externado de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia ([Scopus Q3](#))

LANGUAGES

First Language: Spanish

Professional working language: English
Languages with an advanced level of oral communication, reading and writing: German, Italian and French
Language with an advanced level of reading: Portuguese

PUBLICATIONS

Books

- [*Derechos, cambio constitucional y teoría jurídica.*](#) Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2018, 472 pp, ISBN: 978-9-587-72966-5.
- [*Justice, justice transitionnelle et forces militaires en Amérique latine.*](#) París: L'Harmattan, 2017, 144 pp, ISBN: 978-2-343-11032-5 (with: Magdalena Correa Henao).
- [*Du néoconstitutionnalisme en Amérique latine.*](#) París: L'Harmattan, 2015, 178 pp, ISBN: 978-2-343-07710-9.
- [*Reelección indefinida vs. Democracia constitucional.*](#) Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2015, 125 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72382-3 (with Aparicio Caicedo and Mario Serrafiero).
- [*El neoconstitucionalismo y la normatividad del derecho.*](#) Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2009, 397 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-10429-5.
- [*Los derechos fundamentales en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Electoral del Poder Judicial de la Federación.*](#) México, D.F.: Electoral court of the judicial branch of the federation 2009, 69 pp. ISBN: 978-6-077-59956-2.
- [*El neoconstitucionalismo a debate.*](#) Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2006, 74 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-10489-9.
- [*El derecho de los derechos.*](#) Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2005, 420 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-10563-6.
French translation: [*Le droit des droits.*](#) París: L'Harmattan, 2015, 372 pp. ISBN: 978-2-343-04835-2.
Portuguese translation: [*O direito dos direitos.*](#) Sao Paulo: Marcial Pons, 2013, 352 pp. ISBN: 978-8-566-72203-1.
- [*El principio de proporcionalidad y los derechos fundamentales.*](#) Madrid: center for political and constitutional studies, 1a edition, 2003, 871 pp. ISBN: 978-8-425-91234-4, 2^a edition, 2005, pp. ISBN: 84-259-1302-0, and [*tercera edición.*](#) 2007, 883 pp. ISBN: 978-8-425-91368-6. Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, [*cuarta edición.*](#) 2014, 1144 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72088-4.

Edited Books

- [*Constitutional Change and Transformation in Latin America.*](#) Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2019, 314 pp. ISBN: 978-1-509-92351-9 (with Richard Albert and Juliano Zaiden Benvindo).
- [*El Precedente en la Corte Suprema de Justicia de la Nación.*](#) México: Center of Constitutional Studies of the National Supreme Court of Justice, 2018, 363 pp. ISBN: 978-6-075-52027-8 (with Rodrigo Camarena and Alejandra Martínez Verástegui).
- [*Kelsen para erizos.*](#) Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2017, 524 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72733-3 (with Marcelo Porciúncula).
- [*Cambio constitucional informal.*](#) Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016, 439 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72536-0 (with Richard Albert).
- [*The Philosophy of Law of Eugenio Bulygin.*](#) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015, 400 pp. ISBN: 978-0-198-72936-5 (with Carla Huerta, José J. Moreso, Pablo Navarro, Bonnie L. Paulson and Stanley L. Paulson).
- [*Justicia transicional: Retos teóricos.*](#) Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016, 328 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72475-2 (with Gerardo Barbosa and Andrés Rolando Ciro).

[Justicia transicional: El caso de Colombia](#). Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016, 384 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72476-9 (with Gerardo Barbosa and Andrés Rolando Ciro).

[Justicia transicional: El papel de las fuerzas armadas](#). Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016, 384 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72477-6 (with Gerardo Barbosa and Andrés Rolando Ciro).

[Justicia transicional: Verdad y responsabilidad](#). Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016, 296 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72478-3 (with Gerardo Barbosa and Andrés Rolando Ciro).

[El análisis de contexto de investigación penal: críticas del trasplante del derecho internacional al derecho interno](#). Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2015, 588 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72237-6 (with Gerardo Barbosa).

[La filosofía de la responsabilidad civil](#). Bogotá: Universidad Externado of Colombia, 2013, 672 pp. ISBN: 9789587720280 (with Jorge Fabra).

[On the Philosophy of Precedent](#). Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2012, 144 pp. ISBN 978-3-515-10150-9 (with Thomas Bustamante).

[Spanish translation: Fundamentos filosóficos de la teoría del precedente judicial](#).

Bogotá: Universidad Externado of Colombia, 2015, 320 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72269-7.

[La doble dimensión del derecho. Autoridad y razón en la obra de Robert Alexy](#). Lima: Palestra, 2011, 281 pp. ISBN: 978-6-124-04764-0. [Reimpresión](#), 2018, 281 pp. ISBN: 9786-0-123-25012-6

Articles ((*) indicates refereed journal¹)

[“¿Cómo reparar las violaciones a los derechos económicos y sociales? Un análisis crítico de la jurisprudencia colombiana”](#), 6 (10) *Journal of the Center for Constitutional Studies* (2020) 189-216. ISSN: 2448-6965. (*)

[“The Migration of Proportionality to Australia”](#), 48 (1) *Federal Law Review* (2020) 288-291. ISSN: 0067-205X. [Scopus Q4](#) (*)

[“Der Einfluss von E. W. Böckenförde auf die Rechtsprechung des kolumbianischen Verfassungsgerichts”](#), in: Mirjam Künkler and Tine Stein (eds.), *Die Rezeption der Werke Ernst-Wolfgang Böckenfördes in vergleichender Perspektive, Der Staat*, Beiheft 24 (2020) 210-230. ISSN: 0038-884X (with Nicolás Esguerra). (*)

[Spanish version: “La influencia de E.-W. Böckenförde en la jurisprudencia de la Corte Constitucional de Colombia”](#), 25 *Yearbook of Latin American Constitutional Law* (2019) 733-753. ISSN: 2346-0849.

[“Les stratégies judiciaires du constitutionnalisme transformateur en termes de réduction de la pauvreté et les inégalités”](#), 2 (2) *Revue Juridique des Etudiants de la Sorbonne* (2019) 11-28. ISSN: 2647-4867. (*)

[“Los fundamentos bíblicos de la separación de poderes”](#), 28 (2) *Diakion* (2019) 222-246. ISSN: 0120-8942. (*)

[“2018 Global Review of Constitutional Law: Colombia”](#), 17 (2) *International Journal of Constitutional Law* (2019) 671-680. ISSN: 1474-2659 (with Diego González, María Fernanda Barraza, Nicolás Esguerra, Santiago García Jaramillo and Vicente Benítez). [Scopus Q1](#). (*)

[“Defending the Undefended. What the Colombian Constitutional Court can Teach us About the Rights of Refugees”](#), 2 *This Century* (2018) 20-25.

[“On Constitutional Dismemberment”](#), *Yale Journal of International Law* (2018). ISSN: 0889-7743.

[“Can an Open Access Approach be the Solution to Better Implementation of the Right to Information Act in Bangladesh?”](#), 19 (1) *Asia-Pacific Journal on Human Rights and the Law*, (2018) 45-68. ISSN: 1388-1906 (with Harold Sougato Baroi and Shawkat Alam). [Scopus Q4](#). (*)

[“Constituciones sin constitucionalismo y la desproporción de la proporcionalidad”](#), 9 *Fundamentos* (2017) 39-70. ISSN: 1575-3247.

[Translation into Portuguese: “Constituições sem constitucionalismo e a desproporção da proporcionalidade: dois aspectos da encruzilhada dos direitos fundamentais no](#)

¹ The hyperlink (*) refers to the refereed publication evidence. Likewise, when relevant, hyperlinks include hyperlinks to the indexing in Scopus.

- [neoconstitucionalismo](#)”, 2 *Revista de Direito Administrativo e Infraestrutura* (2017) 25-56. ISSN: 2526-8120 (*)
- French translation: “[Constitutions sans constitutionnalisme et proportionnalité disproportionnée. Deux aspects du carrefour des droits fondamentaux dans le néoconstitutionnalisme](#)”, 32 *Politeia: Les Cahiers de l'Association Française des Auditeurs de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Constitutionnel* (2018). ISSN: 1628-6782.
- “[The Unsolved Problem of the Socio-Ontological Explanation of the Normativity of Law](#)”, 8 (3) *Jurisprudence* (2017) 580-587. ISSN: 2040-3313. [Scopus Q3](#) (*)
- “[O transplante da análise de contexto para a investigação penal no direito interno colombiano](#)”, 2 (2) *Direito UNB. Journal of Direito da Universidade de Brasília* (2016) 77-102. ISSN: 2318-9908. (*)
- "Should household public services be the exclusive or prevalent object of Household Public Service Companies?", 21 (1) *Legal Letters* (2016). ISSN: 0122-7564.
- “[La protección del derecho fundamental al agua en perspectiva internacional y comparada](#)”, 2 (1) *Journal of Law Theory of the University of Palermo* (2015) 181-216. ISSN 2362-3667. (*)
- Translation into Portuguese: “[A proteção do direito fundamental à água em perspectiva internacional e comparativa](#)”, 1 (2) *Journal of Law and Regulation / Revista de Direito Setorial e Regulatório* (2015) 1-38. ISSN: 2446-5259. (*)
- “[Los límites materiales a la reforma de la constitución en la jurisprudencia de la Corte Constitucional Colombiana](#)”, *Yearbook 2015 Constitutional Court of the Dominican Republic* (2015) 203-228. ISSN: 2311-7303.
- "Social rights in proportion", *Social Science Journal* (2015) extraordinary monographic volume 237-265. ISSN: 0716-7725. (*)
- Translation into Portuguese: “[Os direitos sociais em proporção](#)”, 23 *Revista Brasileira de Direito Constitucional* (2015) 73-87. ISSN: 1678-9547. (*)
- French translation: “[Les droits sociaux et le principe de proportionnalité](#)”, 29 *Politeia: Les Cahiers de l'Association Française des Auditeurs de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Constitutionnel* (2016) 343-362. ISSN: 1628-6782.
- “[Transitional Justice within the Framework of a Permanent Constitution](#)”, 3 (4) *Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law*, (2014) 1136-1163. ISSN: 2398-9173. (*)
- “[Collective Intentionality and the Ontological Structure of Law. A Reply to Richard Ekins and Damiano Canale](#)”, 45 (3) *Rechtstheorie* (2014) 335-353. ISSN: 0034-1398. (*)
- Translation into Spanish: “[Intencionalidad colectiva y la estructura ontológica del derecho. Una respuesta a Richard Ekins y Damiano Canale](#)”, 14 (1) *Discussions* (2015). 145-171. ISSN: 0034-1398.
- Italian translation: “[Intenzionalità collettiva e struttura ontologica del diritto](#)”, 16 (1) *Diritto e Questioni Pubbliche* (2016) 133-148. ISSN: 1825-0173. [Scopus Q3](#). (*)
- “The control of constitutionality on the legal framework for peace”, 19 (2) *Letras Jurídicas* (2014) 21-46. ISSN: 0122-7564.
- French translation: “[Le contrôle de constitutionnalité du cadre juridique pour la paix](#)”, (27) *Politeia: Les Cahiers de l'Association Française des Auditeurs de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Constitutionnel* (2015) 635-655. ISSN: 1628-6782.
- “[Informal Constitutional Change. A Critical Introduction and Appraisal](#)”, 62 (3) *American Journal of Comparative Law* (2014) 493-514. ISSN: 0002-919X. [Scopus Q2](#). (*)
- Translation into Spanish: “Cambio constitucional informal. Una introducción crítica y una evaluación”, in: Richard Albert and Carlos Bernal (eds.), *Cambio constitucional informal*. Bogotá: Externado University of Colombia (2016) 9-50. ISBN: 978-9-587-72536-0.
- “[Clases de derecho para estudiantes activos](#)”, 11 (21) *Academia* (2013) 15-42. ISSN: 1667-4154. (*)
- Translation into Portuguese: “[Aulas de direito para estudantes ativos](#)”, 2 (1) *Libertas* (2016) 181-208. ISSN 2319-0159. (*)
- “[The Migration of Proportionality Across Europe](#)”, 11 (3) *New Zealand Journal of Public and International Law* (2013) 483-516. ISSN: 1176-3930. (*)
- Translation into Spanish: : “[La migración de la proporcionalidad a través de Europa](#)”, in: Miguel Carbonell, Héctor Fix Hierro, Luis Raúl González Pérez and Diego Valadés (eds.), *Estado constitucional, derechos humanos, justicia y vida universitaria. Estudios en homenaje a Jorge Carpizo*. Mexico: Institute of Legal Research of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (2015), Volume IV, I, 235-276. ISBN: 978-6-070-26307-1.

French translation: "[La migration du principe de proportionnalité à travers l'Europe](#)", 25 *Politeia: Les Cahiers de l'Association Française des Auditeurs de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Constitutionnel* (2014) 469-501. ISSN: 1628-6782.

Translation into Portuguese: "[A migração da Proporcionalidade em toda a Europa](#)", 1 (2) *Libertas* (2014) 217-266. ISSN 2319-0159. (*)

"[Austin, Hart and Shapiro: Three Variations on Law as an Entity Grounded in a Social Practice](#)", 44 (2) *Rechtstheorie* (2013) 157-188. ISSN: 0034-1398. (*)

Translation into Portuguese: : "[Austin, Hart e Shapiro: três concepções sobre o direito como entidade fundada em uma prática social](#)", 107 *Revista Brasileira de Estudos Políticos* (2013) 43-98. ISSN: 0034-7191. (*)

Italian translation: "[Austin, Hart e Shapiro: Tre variazioni sul diritto inteso come entità fondata in una pratica sociale](#)", 15 (1) *Diritto & Questione Pubbliche* (2015) 159-183. ISSN: 1825-0173. [Scopus Q3](#). (*)

Spanish translation: : "[Austin, Hart y Shapiro: Tres variaciones sobre el derecho como una entidad fundada en una práctica social](#)", 14 (1) *Discusiones* (2014) 21-72. ISSN 1515-7326.

"The Drama of Law as a Collective Play", 2 *This Century* (2013).

Translation into Spanish: "El derecho como una obra colectiva", 24 *Podium* (2013). ISSN: 1390-5473 (*)

"[Unconstitutional Constitutional Amendments in the Case Study of Colombia: An Analysis of the Justification and Meaning of the Constitutional Replacement Doctrine](#)", 11 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* (2013) 339-357. ISSN: 1474-2659. [Scopus Q1](#). (*)

French translation: "[Le Fondement et la signification de la doctrine de la substitution à la Constitution en Colombie. Une analyse du contrôle de constitutionnalité des réformes constitutionnelles en Colombie](#)", 22 *Politeia: Les Cahiers de l'Association Française des Auditeurs de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Constitutionnel* (2012) 571-591. ISSN: 1628-6782.

Translation into Spanish: "Fundamentación y significado de la doctrina de la sustitución de la Constitución. Un análisis del control de constitucionalidad de las reformas a la Constitución en Colombia", en: Juan Carlos Henao (ed.), [Diálogos constitucionales de Colombia con el mundo. VII Encuentro de la Jurisdicción Constitucional](#). Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2013. ISBN: 978-9-587-72046-4.

Translation into Portuguese: "Fundamentação e meaning da doutrina da substituição da constituição - análise do controle de constitucionalidade das reformas da constituição na Colômbia", 24 *Direito do Estado Magazine* (2012).

Russian translation: "[ПАРАДОКСЫ НЕКОНСТИТУЦИОННЫХ КОНСТИТУЦИЙ: ЛАТИНОАМЕРИКАНСКИЙ ОПЫТ](#)", 99 (2) *Сравнительное конституционное обозрение (Comparative Constitutional Review)* (2014). ISSN: 1821-7126.

"[Is Tort Law a Practice of Corrective Justice?](#)", 12 *Diritto e Questioni Pubbliche* (2012) 137-159. ISSN: 1825-0173. [Scopus Q3](#). (*)

Translation into Spanish: "¿Es el derecho de daños una práctica de justicia correctiva?", en: Diego Papayannis (ed.), [Derecho de daños, principios morales y justicia social](#). Madrid, Barcelona, Buenos Aires and São Paulo: Marcial Pons (2013) 81-100. ISBN: 978-8-415-94836-0.

Translation into Portuguese: "[É o direito de danos uma prática de justiça corretiva](#)", 3 *Revista de Direito Civil Contemporâneo* (2015) 249-266. ISSN: 2358-1433. [Scopus Q4](#) (*).

"The fundamental right to water and its intricate satisfaction", 17 (1) *Letras Jurídicas* (2012) 23-48. ISSN: 0122-7564.

Reprinted in: Leonardo García Jaramillo (ed.), [Nuevas perspectivas sobre la relación/tensión entre la democracia y el constitucionalismo](#). Lima: Grijley, 2014. ISBN: 978-9-972-04456-4.

Translation into Portuguese: "[O direito fundamental à água e sua intrincada satisfação no direito colombiano](#)", 2 (1) *Revista de Investigações Constitucionais* (2015) 65-87. ISSN: 2359-5639. [Scopus Q4](#) (*)

"[Legal Argumentation and the Normativity of Legal Norms](#)", 3 (2) *Cogency. Journal of Reasoning and Argumentation* (2011) 53-66. ISSN: 0718-8285. [Scopus Q4](#) (*)

Reprinted in: Christian Dahlman and Eveline Feteris (eds.), [Legal Argumentation Theory: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives](#). Dordrecht: Springer (2012) 103-112. ISBN: 978-94-007-4670-1.

- "Fundamental rights and the presumption of guilt in environmental responsibility", 15 (2) *Legal Letters* (2010) 99-148. ISSN: 0122-7564
- "[La metafísica de los derechos humanos](#)", 25 (1) *Journal of State's Law* (2010) 117-134. ISSN: 0122- 9893. (Scopus Q3) (*).
Translation into Portuguese: "A metafísica dos direitos humanos", 7 (1) *Panoptica* (2012) 15-32. ISSN: 1980-7775.
- "[Control de constitucionalidad y control político: El caso de Colombia](#)", 3 *El Cronista del Estado Social y Democrático de Derecho* (2009). ISSN: 1889-0016.
- "Normativity and legal argumentation", 1 *Know, Hispano-American Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences* (2008).
Reprinted in: *Libro en memoria del Prof. Dr. Luis Villar Borda*. Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2008. ISBN 978-958-710-365-6.
- "[A Speech Acts Analysis of Judicial Decisions](#)", 1 (2) *European Journal of Legal Studies* (2007) 391-414. ISSN: 1973-2937. Scopus Q2 (*)
Spanish version: "[Un análisis de las decisiones judiciales con base en la teoría de los actos de habla](#)", 1 (2) *European Journal of Legal Studies* (2007) 391-414. ISSN: 1973-2937. Scopus Q2. (*).
- "[La democracia como principio constitucional en América Latina](#)", 17 *Constitutional Issues* (2007)31-51. ISSN: 1405-9193. Scopus Q4 (*)
Reprinted in: 33 *Ius et Veritas* (2006) 269-278. ISSN: 1995-2929. (*)
- "The application of the proportionality principle in the trial of equality", 5 *Palestra del Tribunal Constitucional. Monthly Journal of Jurisprudence* (2006) 495-508. ISSN 1991-1661.
Reprinted in: Miguel Carbonell and Pedro Grande (eds.), *El principio de proporcionalidad en el derecho contemporáneo*. Lima: Palestra, 2010. ISBN: 978-6-124-04708-4.
- "[El concepto de libertad en la teoría política de Norberto Bobbio](#)", 8 (14) *Revista de Economía Institucional* (2006) 65-75. ISSN: 0124-5996. Scopus Q4 (*)
Reprinted in: 29 *Isonomía: Revista de Teoría y Filosofía del Derecho* (2008) 97-120. ISSN: 1405-0218. (*)
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- “The fundamental right to refuse”, 417 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2015.
- “Who should be the guardians of the Constitution?”, 415 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2015.
- “Transitional justice for everyone”, 413 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2015.
- “The context analysis for criminal investigation”, 411 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2015.
- “The C-40 and cities as subjects of international law”, 409 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2015.
- “Is the wealth tax morally justified?”, 407 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014.
- “Unconstitutional constitutional reforms and transitional justice”, 405 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014.
- “Should presidential re-election be prohibited?”, 403 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014.
- “Constitutionalism and transitional justice”, 401 *Ámbito Jurídico* 2014.
- “Causality in philosophy and law”, 399 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014.
- “Hart”, 397 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014.
- “Austin”, 395 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014.
- “Legality”, 393 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014.
- “Limits to the satisfaction of social rights”, 391 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014.
- “Judicial settlement for structural social cases”, 389 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014.
- “Abusive constitutionalism and replacement of the constitution”, 387 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014.
- “Advantages and disadvantages of extra-territorial constitutional interpretation”, 385 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014.
- “[There are Still Judges in Berlin: On the Proposal to Amend the Ecuadorian Constitution to Allow Indefinite Presidential Reelection](#)”, *Int'l J. Const. L. Blog*, september 10, 2014.
 Spanish version: “Aún hay jueces en Berlín”, *El Universo*, 3 de septiembre de 2014.
- “[On the Democratic Challenge to Judicial Review of Constitutional Amendments](#)”, in: Carlos Bernal-Pulido & Yaniv Roznai, Article Review/Response, Unconstitutional Constitutional Amendments in the Case Study of Colombia, *Int'l J. Const. L. Blog*, 17 de octubre de 2013.
- “Ronald Dworkin and law argumentative practice”, *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2013.
- “To what extent the State must respond for acts of terrorism?” (with María J. Viana), *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2012.
- “[In Search of Alternative Standards for the Adjudication of Socioeconomic Rights](#)”, *Int'l J. Const. L. Blog*, 23 de octubre de 2012.
 Spanish version: “En búsqueda de criterios alternativos para la aplicación de los derechos sociales”, *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2012.

“On the philosophical basis of non-contractual civil liability”, *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2012.

“Liability without causation”, *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2008.

“Damage and infringement of fundamental rights”, *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2008.

“The Doctrine of Constitutional Precedent in Colombia”, *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2008.

“Taking Risks Seriously”, *Ámbito Jurídico* [Brasil], 2008.

Reviews

Francisco Sosa Wagner, “[Maestros del derecho público](#)”, 122 *Journal of Political Studies* (2003) 348- 353. [Scopus Q3](#) (*)

Xacobe Bastida, “[La nación española y el nacionalismo constitucional](#)”, 7 *Rights and Freedoms* (1999). (*)

Juan María Bilbao Ubillos, “Fundamental rights between the public and the private”, 4 *Journal of State’s Law* (1998). ISSN: 0122-9893. [Scopus Q3](#) (*)

Manuel Atienza and Juan Ruiz Manero, “Les éléments du droit”, 36/37 *Droit et Société* (1997).

Spanish version: “Las piezas del derecho”, 4 *Journal of State’s Law* (1998). ISSN: 0122-9893. [Scopus Q3](#) (*)

Gustavo Zagrebelski, “Ductile law”, 1 *Journal of State’s Law* (1997). ISSN: 0122-9893. [Scopus Q3](#) (*)

TRANSLATIONS

Robert Alexy, “Between positivism and non-positivism. A third reply to Eugenio Bulygin” (with María J. Viana) (from English to Spanish), in: Jordi Ferrer, José Juan Moreso and Diego Papayannis (eds.), [Neutralidad y teoría del derecho](#). Madrid, Barcelona, Buenos Aires and São Paulo: Marcial Pons, 2012. ISBN: 978-8-497-68993-9.

Susan Haack, “Legal Probabilism: An Epistemological Dissent” (with María J. Viana) (from English to Spanish), in: Carmen Vásquez (ed.), [Estándares de prueba y prueba científica. Ensayos de epistemología jurídica](#). Madrid, Barcelona, Buenos Aires and São Paulo: Marcial Pons, 2013. ISBN: 978-8-415-66453-6.

Julian Rivers, “Fundamental Rights as Principles in England: Proportionality and Control of Constitutionality” (from german to spanish), Jan-Reinard Sieckmann (ed.), [La teoría principialista de los derechos fundamentales. Estudio sobre la teoría de los derechos fundamentales de Robert Alexy](#). Madrid, Barcelona and Buenos Aires: Marcial Pons, 2011. ISBN: 978- 8-497-68835-2.

Agustín Menéndez and Erik Eriksen (eds.) (from English to Spanish), [La argumentación y los derechos fundamentales](#). Madrid: Center for Political and Constitutional Studies, 2010. ISBN: 978-84-259-1473-7.

Robert Alexy, [El Concepto y la Naturaleza del Derecho](#) (from English to Spanish). Madrid and Barcelona: Marcial Pons, 2008. ISBN: 978-8-497-68603-7.

Brian Bix, “Radbruch and Alexy” (from English to Spanish), in Id., [Lenguaje, teoría y derecho](#). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2008. ISBN: 978-9-587-10349-6.

Robert Alexy, [Teoría de los derechos fundamentales](#) (from german to spanish). Madrid: Center for Political and Constitutional Studies, 2008. ISBN: 978-8-425-91393-8.

Robert Alexy, “the weight formula” (from german to spanish), Published as an epilogue to the second edition of the Spanish translation of: *Theory of Legal Argumentation*. Madrid: Center for Political and Constitutional Studies, 2008, and Lima: Palestra, 2007.

Jan-Reinard Sieckmann, “The justification for the weighting” (from german to spanish), in Id., [El modelo de los principios del derecho](#). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2006. ISBN: 978-9-587- 10034-1.

Jan-Reinard Sieckmann, “Principles as normative arguments” (from german to spanish), in Id., [El modelo de los principios del derecho](#). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2006. ISBN: 978-9-587-10034-1.

Stanley L. Paulson, “[La distinción entre hecho y valor: la doctrina de los dos mundos y el sentido inmanente. Hans Kelsen como neokantiano](#)” (from german to spanish), 26 *Doxa* (2003) 547-582. ISSN: 0214- 8676. (*)

- Martin Borowski, [*La estructura de los derechos fundamentales*](#) (from german to spanish). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2003. ISBN: 978-9-586-16689-8.
- Robert Alexy, "[*La naturaleza de la filosofía del derecho*](#)" (from English to Spanish), 26 *Doxa* (2003) 147-159. ISSN: 0214-8676. (*)
- Robert Alexy, [*Tres escritos sobre los derechos fundamentales y la teoría de los principios*](#) (from german to spanish). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2003. ISBN: 978-9-586-16746-8.
- Robert Alexy, "[*Epílogo a la teoría de los derechos fundamentales*](#)" (from german to spanish), 66 *Spanish Journal of Constitutional Law* (2002). ISSN: 0211-5743. [Scopus Q1](#) (*)

FINANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AND RESEARCH CONSULTANCY

- Constitutional precedent*. Consultancy with the Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation of Mexico., 2016.
- Reform and constitutional change in Latin america*. Fundação de Apoio a Pesquisa do Distrito Federal y Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Científico e Tecnológico, 2016 (with Juliano Zaiden (Universidad de Brasilia) and Richard Albert (Texas University)).
- Alternative institutions to constitutional control*. Centre for Agency, Values and Ethics Grant, Macquarie University, 2012.
- Proportionality and social rights*. Legal Scholarship Fund New South Wales Grant. 2012.
- Social ontology and collective intentionality*. Centre for Agency, Values and Ethics Grant, Universidad de Macquarie, 2012 (with John Sutton y Heikki Ikaheimo).
- A concept of intentional action for the right of injury*. Legal Scholarship Fund New South Wales Grant, 2012.
- In search of the ontological structure of law*. Legal Scholarship Fund New South Wales Grant, 2011.
- Austin, Hart y Shapiro: Three variations of law as a social practice*. Legal Scholarship Fund New South Wales Grant, 2011.
- Collective intentionality and the nature of law*. Legal Scholarship Fund New South Wales Grant, 2010.
- Common life in a legal practice*. Macquarie Research Development Grant, 2009-2011.
- Constitutional theory and public policies*. Ford Foundation Grant (with the judges of the Constitutional Court at the time, Eduardo Montealegre y Manuel José Cepeda) 2007-2008

DIRECTION OF DOCTORATE AND MASTER'S THESIS

Current direction of doctoral thesis

- Alessandra Guida, *International Trade of Biotechnology under the WTO Balancing free Trade and Biosafety with the Help of the Precautionary Principle*, Macquarie University.

Past direction of doctoral thesis

- Sheikh Mohammad Towhidul Karim, *Improving Patient Safety in Healthcare in Bangladesh: Opportunities and Challenges*, Macquarie University, 2019.
- Andrés Ciro, *The right to deliberate of members of the military forces*, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2019.
- Alexander Cruz, *Multinationals and the right to health*, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2019. Mateo Duque, *the right to try*, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2018.
- Atia Nazim, *On the Constitutional Right to Housing in Bangladesh*, Universidad de Macquarie, 2018.
- Bu Tien Dat, *Proportionality and Penalties for Minor Offences in Comparative Perspective*, Macquarie University, 2017.
- [Rodrigo Camarena González](#), *A Doctrine of Precedent for Continental Legal Systems*, Macquarie University, 2017.

- [Harold Baroi](#), *Freedom of Information in Australia and Bangladesh. A Comparative Analysis*, Macquarie University, 2017.
- [Uche Ngwaba](#), *The Right to Health in Nigeria*, Universidad de Macquarie, 2017.
- Natalia Castilla Caro, [El gobierno global de la libertad de expresión en el ciberespacio](#), Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016.
- [Richard S. Ramírez Grisales](#), [El acceso al agua potable: un deber estatal](#), Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016.
- [Natalia Rodríguez Uribe](#), *Indigenous Rights and Biodiversity Protection in Australia and Colombia*, Universidad de Macquarie, 2015.
- [Manuel Oviedo Vélez](#), [Conceptos al Derecho. Un análisis de la distinción de derechos personales y reales](#), Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2012.
- [Luis F. López Roca](#), [El principio de igualdad en la actividad financiera](#), Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2011.
- [Jaime Gañán](#), [Los Muertos de la ley 100](#), Universidad Externado of Colombia, 2010.

Current direction of master thesis

- Raquel Sarria, *Social rights and judicial remedies*. Mastery in constitutional law, Universidad de la Sabana.
- Sergio Severiche, *Social rights and judicial dialogue*. Maestría en derecho constitucional, Universidad de la Sabana.

Past direction of master thesis

- Amy Buckley, *Unchanged Changed Constitutions: Formal and Informal Constitutional Change in Australia, Ireland, and the United States*. Master of Research, Macquarie University School of Law, 2019
- Hannah Fitzgerald, *Child Offenders and Diversionary Schemes in Comparative Law*. Master of Research, Macquarie University School of Law, 2019
- Pandey Prasiddha, *The Right to Reparations in the Transitional Justice Processes in Nepal and Sri Lanka*. Master of Research, Macquarie University School of Law, 2018.
- Jair Robayo, *Proportionality and the right to water*. Master's degree in law theory, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2017.
- Juan Carlos Orozco, *The precedent in disciplinary law in Colombia*. Master's degree in law theory, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2017.
- Martín Javier Montenegro, *The sterilization of minors with disabilities in Colombian and international law*. Master's degree in law theory, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2017.
- Karen Díaz, *Freedom of expression as a public service in Ecuador*. Master's degree in law theory, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2017.
- Mateo Duque Giraldo, *The annulment of sentences for violation of the precedent*. Master in Constitutional Law, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2015.
- Bernardo Reina Parra, *The limits of constitutional reform*. Master's degree in law theory, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2015.
- Nohora Malagón, *Proportionality and reparation of non-pecuniary damages*. Master in Administrative Law, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2015.
- Luis Fernando Hernández, *Colombian law on infrastructure*. Master of Economic Law, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2015.
- Daniel Oliver Lalana, *How should Legislators engage in Reasoning?* Master in Global Rule of Law and Constitutional Democracy, University of Genoa (Italy), 2014.
- Richard Ramírez, *Self-regulation and administrative law*. Master in Economic Law, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2009.

TEACHING

School of law, University of Dayton
Constitutional Law II (spring, 2021)
Comparative Constitutional Law (Spring, 2021)
Constitutional Law I (Fall, 2020)
Tort Law I (Fall, 2020)

School of law and Political Sciences, Universidad de la Sabana

Undergraduate

Theory of the Constitution (Semester 2-2019 to present)

Postgraduate (semester 2-2019 to present)

Methodology of legal research (Master's degree in constitutional law and master's degree in economic law)
Constitutionalization of ordinary law (Master's degree in economic law)
Law theory (Master's degree in constitutional law)
International investment law (Master's degree in international law)
Constitutional interpretation (Master's degree in constitutional law)

School of Law of the University of Macquarie

Basis of Law (2009 – 2015)
Theory of Law (2014 – 2017)
Theories of law and justice (2014 – 2017)
Methodologies of legal research (2010 – 2015)
Tort Law (2010 – 2011)

Law faculty , Universidad Externado de Colombia

Undergraduate

Introduction to Law (2002-2006)

Postgraduate

Course Specializations in constitutional law, administrative law, liability law, public law and parliamentary law (2002-2019)

Theory of law, constitutional interpretation, theory of fundamental rights, constitutionalization of private law, presidential regime, constitutional jurisdiction, philosophical foundations of the right to damage, legal methodology, State theory.

Master in Law (2002-2019)

Philosophy of law, States' theory, fundamental rights

Doctorate in law (2002-2019)

Theories of legal argumentation, methodology of legal research, seminar of constitutional jurisprudence, philosophical grounds of the right to damage.

Special courses

The following acronyms denote the language in which the conference was given: Eng=English, Sp=Spanish, Pt=Portuguese, Fr=French, Al=German, It=Italian

Diplomaed in international investment law, University of Espiritu Santo specialties, Guayaquil, 2020 [Esp]
Constitutional argument, Master in Global Rule of Law and Constitutional Democracy, University of Genoa (Italy), 2013- [Esp, It, Eng]

Fundamental rights, Universidad Nacional del Sur, Bahía Blanca, Argentina, 2008.

The interpretation of fundamental rights, Electoral Tribunal of the Judiciary of the Federation, Mexico, 2006. [Esp]

Theories of fundamental rights, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2006. [Esp]

Principles of Latin American Constitutional Law, United Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 2006. [Fr]

Principles of Latin American Constitutional Law, United Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 2005. [Fr]

The interpretation of fundamental rights, Public Companies of Medellín, 2004. [Esp]

Theories of fundamental rights, Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2004. [Esp]

Principles of Latin American Constitutional Law, Doctorate in Law, University of Salamanca, Spain, 2002. [Esp]

Social rights, Master's Degree in Human Rights, Carlos III University of Madrid, Spain, 2000 and 2001. [Esp]

Principles of Latin American Constitutional Law, Master's Degree in Latin American Studies, Institute of Studies of Ibero-America and Portugal, University of Salamanca, Spain, 2000. [Esp]

Principles of Latin American Constitutional Law, Master's Degree in Latin American Studies, Institute of Studies of Ibero-America and Portugal, University of Salamanca, Spain, 1999. [Esp]

Principles of Latin American Constitutional Law, Master's Degree in Latin American Studies, Institute of Studies of Ibero-America and Portugal, University of Salamanca, Spain, 1998. [Esp]

CONFERENCES

The list of conferences appears in English. However, the following acronyms denote the language in which the conference was given: Eng = English, Esp = Spanish, Pt = Portuguese, Fr = French, Al = German, It = Italian

"Unconstitutional Constitutional Reforms", Webinar, School of Law, University of Texas at Austin, United States, 2021. [Eng]

"Opportunities and risks of the use of digital technologies in public law", Webinar, Mayor's Office of Medellín, Colombia, 2020. [Esp]

"What can constitutional courts do for international investment law?", Webinar, Cornell International Law Journal Symposium, Cornell University School of Law, United States, 2020. [Eng]

"Transformative Constitutionalism in the Global South", Webinar, School of Law, University of Texas at Austin, United States, 2019. [Eng]

"Transitional Justice and Concepts Migration", Institute of Advanced Studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel, 2019. [Eng]

"The concepts migration in constitutional law and inter-American human rights law", Institute of Advanced Studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel, 2019. [Ing]

"Constitutional Reforms", New York University School of Law, United States, 2019. [Eng]

"The illusion of transformative constitutionalism", School of Law, University of Melbourne, Australia, 2019. [Eng]

"The Proportionality Analysis in International Economic Law", Macquarie University School of Law, Sydney, Australia, 2019. [Eng]

"Constitutional Law and International Investment Law", School of Law, Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia, 2019. [Eng]

"The Constitutional Duty to Mitigate Climate Change", Annual Lecture of the Center for Environmental Law, Law School, Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia, 2019. [Eng]

"Constitutional Law and International Investment Law", School of Law, University of Hong Kong, 2019. [Eng]

"The normative need for proportionality analysis", School of Law, University of Hong Kong, 2019. [Eng]

"Open collaboration and constitutional interpretation", Congress of the International Society of Public Law, Santiago de Chile, 2019. [Eng]

"The normative need for proportionality analysis", Congress of the International Society of Public Law, Santiago de Chile, 2019. [Eng]

"The illusion of transformative constitutionalism", Max Planck Institute for International Law and Comparative Public Law, Heidelberg, Germany, 2019. [Eng]

"The illusion of transformative constitutionalism", Faculty of Law, University of Paris 1 Sorbonne, Paris, France, 2019. [Eng]

- "Can Open Collaboration Strengthen Legitimacy in Constitutional Building Processes?", School of Law, University of Dayton, Ohio, United States, 2019. [Eng]
- "The control of constitutionality of the implementation norms of the peace agreement in Colombia", Main Conference, International Law Weekend, School of Law, University of Dayton, Ohio, United States, 2019. [Eng]
- "Three rules on institutional design and control of constitutionality of constitutional reforms", main conference, Congress on the future of liberal democracy, School of Law, University of Texas at Austin, United States, 2019. [Eng]
- "Can Open Collaboration Strengthen Legitimacy in Constitutional Building Processes?", School of Law, University of Copenhagen, Denmark, 2019. [Eng]
- "Do constitutional judges have a transforming obligation in the Global South?", Federal University of Minas Gerais, main conference, 4th International Congress on constitutional theory and political philosophy, Belo Horizonte, Brazil, 2018. [Esp]
- "The illusion of transforming constitutionalism", main conference, Congress on the occasion of the 30th anniversary of the Constitution of Brazil, Faculty of Law, Getulio Vargas Foundation, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 2018. [Eng]
- "The illusion of transformative constitutionalism", School of Law, University of São Paulo, Brazil, 2018. [Eng]
- "Virtues and vices of the Colombian constitutional jurisprudence on the rights of people displaced by the armed conflict", Main Conference, 10th World Congress of the International Association of Constitutional Law, Seoul, South Korea, 2018. [Eng]
- "People, constituent power and populism in constitutional creation", 10th World Congress of the International Association of Constitutional Law, Seoul, South Korea, 2018. [Eng]
- "The paradox of the transforming role of the Colombian Constitutional Court", ICONnect Symposium, Universidad Externado de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2018. [Eng]
- "The paradox of the transforming role of the Colombian Constitutional Court", main lecture in the panel of judges, Transnational Summit of Kings 'College, London, England, 2018. [Eng]
- "Can open collaboration strengthen legitimacy in constitutional construction processes?", Faculty of Law, Universidad Externado de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2018. [Esp]
- "Can open collaboration strengthen legitimacy in constitutional construction processes?", Inaugural lecture of the 2018 academic year, Uniceub, Brasilia, Brazil, 2018. [Eng]
- "The application of the constitutional precedent", main conference, Congress of the Constitutional Court, Lima, Peru, 2017. [Esp]
- "The Plebiscite for Colombia Peace", main conference, International Congress on Plebiscites and Referendums, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto, 2017. [Eng]
- "The constitutional protection of the environment", main conference, Meeting of the constitutional jurisdiction, Pasto, Colombia, 2017. [Esp]
- "Transitional constitutionalism in the peace process in Colombia", School of Law, University of Kent, Canterbury, England, 2017. [Eng]
- "Dispense of the constituent power in constitutional creation", University College, London, England, 2017. [Eng]
- "Transitional constitutionalism in the Colombian peace process", Parliament of Asturias, Oviedo, Spain, 2016. [Esp]
- "Justice, truth and reparation in the Colombian peace process", University of León, Spain, 2016. [Esp]
- "Dispense of the constituent power in constitutional creation, University of Oviedo, Spain, 2016.[Esp]
- "The constitutional precedent", main conference, International Congress on constitutional precedent, Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation, Mexico City, Mexico, 2016. [Esp]
- "The legitimacy of international courts", Congress on legitimacy within and beyond the State, Julius Stone Institute for Theory of Law, School of Law, University of Sydney, Australia, 2016. [Eng]
- "Dispense of the constituent power in constitutional creation", main conference, Global Symposium on constitutional reform and substitution in Latin America, Law School, University of Brasilia, Brazil, 2016. [Eng]
- "Social rights in proportion", Supreme Court of Justice, Brasilia, Brazil, 2016. [Esp]
- "Dispense of the constituent power in constitutional creation", Seminar on constitutional creation and reform, School of Law, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia, 2016. [Eng]

- "Under-constitutional constitutional mutation in Japan", Seminar on the constitutional reform of war powers in Japan, School of Law, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia, 2016. [Eng]
- "Transformative constitutionalism in the Colombian peace process", Constitutional Court of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2016. [Esp]
- "Abusive constitutionalism in Latin America", School of Law, Espiritu Santo University of Specialties, Guayaquil, Ecuador, 2016. [Esp]
- "Max Planck Institute of Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany", Chair of legal culture, University of Girona, Spain, 2016. [Esp]
- "The judicial application of social rights", School of Law, University of Heidelberg, Germany, 2016. [Al]
- "Victims reparation in the Colombian peace process", Max Planck Institute of Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany, 2016. [Esp]
- "Transformative constitutionalism in Colombia", Max Planck Institute of Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany, 2016. [Al]
- "Dispense of the constituent power in constitutional creation", School of Law, University of Valparaíso, Chile, 2016. [Esp]
- "Dispense of the constituent power in constitutional creation", School of Law, University Diego Portales, Santiago, Chile, 2016. [Esp]
- "Transitional constitutionalism in Colombia", main conference, 12th Ibero-American Congress of Constitutional Law, Bogotá, Colombia, 2015. [Esp]
- "The States' responsibility for damages caused in the transitional justice process", main conference, 4th International Congress of Administrative Law, University Externado de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2015. [Esp]
- "The problem of the ontological explanation of the normativity of law", main lecture, Symposium: The Philosophy of Law by Gerald Postema, Julius Stone Institute for Theory of Law, School of Law, University of Sydney, Australia, 2015. [Eng]
- "Institutional Conscientious Objection", Department of Philosophy, Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia, 2015. [Eng]
- "The application of social rights in Latin America", School of Law, University of Paris West Nanterre la Défense, Paris, France, 2015. [Fr]
- "Neoconstitutionalism in Latin America", School of Law, University of West Paris Nanterre la Défense, Paris, France, 2015. [Fr]
- "The control of constitutionality of constitutional reforms in comparative perspective", Faculty of Law, University of Paris West Nanterre la Défense, Paris, France, 2015. [Fr]
- "The application of social rights in Latin America", Espiritu Santo University of Specialties, Guayaquil, Ecuador, 2015. [Esp]
- "The constitutionality control of constitutional reforms in comparative perspective", School of Law, Universidad Santo Tomás, Bucaramanga, Colombia, 2015. [Esp]
- "Theories of legal argumentation", Doctorate in law, University Externado de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2015. [Esp]
- "Conscientious Objection in Comparative Perspective", Macquarie University School of Law, Sydney, Australia, 2014. [Eng]
- "Conscientious Objection in Comparative Perspective", Congressional Main Lecture on Freedom of Expression, Conscience and Association in a Tolerant Society, TC Beirne School of Law, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia, 2014. [Eng]
- "A theory of judicial precedent for continental law jurisdictions", College of Judges and Prosecutors, Medellín, Colombia, 2014. [Esp]
- "Corrective justice as a prototypical concept in tort law", Doctorate in Law, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2014. [Esp]
- "Theories of legal argumentation", University of Espiritu Santo Specialties, Guayaquil, Ecuador, 2014. [Esp]
- "Tort law as a corrective justice practice", Bocconi University, Milan, Italy, 2014. [Eng]
- "Social Ontology and the Nature of Law", School of Law, University of Genoa, Italy, 2014. [Item]
- "Weighting and fundamental rights", Faculty of Law, University of Genoa, Italy, 2014. [It]
- "The right to water in comparative perspective", Seminar on comparative constitutional law, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia, 2014. [Eng]

- "Contemporary State Theories", Faculty of Law, Universidad Externado de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2014. [Esp]
- "Weighting and fundamental rights", School of Law, University de Medellín, Colombia, 2014. [Esp]
- "Weighting and fundamental rights", School of Law, University of Espiritu Santo Specialties, Guayaquil, Ecuador, 2014. [Esp]
- "Informal Constitutional Change", Symposium on Constitutional Change, Annual Meeting of the American Association of Law Schools, New York, United States, 2014. [Eng]
- "Unconstitutional constitutional reforms", School of Law, Universidad Santo Tomás, Bucaramanga, Colombia, 2013. [Esp]
- "The migration of proportionality analysis" Julius Stone Institute for Theory of Law, School of Law, University of Sydney, Australia, 2013. [Eng]
- "Reasonableness, minimum core and proportionality in the application of social rights", main lecture, International Seminar on Fundamental Rights, Center for Global Governance, School of Law, Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia, 2013. [Eng]
- "Proportionality and social rights", Congress of young comparatists of the American Comparative Law Association, Indianapolis, Indiana, United States, 2013. [Eng]
- "Law Classes for Active Students", School of Humanities, Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia, 2013. [Eng]
- "Corrective Justice and the Philosophical Foundations of Tort Law", School of Law, Universidad de Medellín, Colombia, 2013. [Esp]
- "The doctrine of judicial precedent in Latin America", School of Law, Espiritu Santo University of Specialties, Guayaquil, Ecuador, 2013. [Esp]
- "The dilemmas of the concept of fundamental rights", Inaugural lecture of the 2013 academic year, School of Law, Eafit University, Medellín, Colombia, 2013. [Esp]
- "The minimum nucleus and the application of social rights", School of Law, Universidad Santo Tomás, Bucaramanga, Colombia, 2012. [Esp]
- "The application of social rights in comparative constitutional law", main conference, Congress of the Constitutional Court of Ecuador, Guayaquil, Ecuador, 2012. [Esp]
- "Law class for active students", School of Law, Hong Kong City University, 2012. [Eng]
- "Proportionality and social rights", Public Law weekend, Australia National University, Canberra, Australia, 2012. [Eng]
- "Migration of proportionality analysis across Europe", Juridical theory seminar, School of Law, Melbourne university, Australia, 2012. [Eng]
- "Austin, Hart y Shapiro", School of Law, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2012. [Esp]
- "Collective intentionality and the nature of law", School of Law, Medellín University, Colombia, 2012. [Esp]
- "Social ontology and the nature of law", School of Law, Especialidades Espiritu Santo University, Guayaquil, Ecuador, 2012. [Esp]
- "Democratic alternatives to constitutional control", Law and Society Association Congress, Honolulu, Hawái, United States of America, 2012. [Eng]
- "Migration of proportionality analysis across Europe", Julius Stone Institute of Law Theory, School of Law, Sidney University, Australia, 2012. [Eng]
- "Collective intentionality and the nature of law", principal conference, International Congress on Collective Intentionality, Centre for action, Values and Ethics, Macquarie University, Sidney, Australia, 2012. [Eng]
- "Migration of proportionality analysis across Europe", School of Law, Macquarie University, Sidney, Australia, 2012. [Eng]
- "A concept of intentional action in damages law", School of Law, National University of Singapore, 2012. [Eng]
- "Migration of proportionality analysis", principal conference, new zealand association of comparative law, Wellington, Nueva Zelandia, 2011. [Eng]
- "Collective intentionality and the nature of law", School of Law, Victoria University, Wellington, New Zealand, 2011. [Eng]
- "The theory of the substitution of the constitution", principal conference, Constitutional Court of Colombia Congress on the 20º Aniversary of the Constitution, Bogotá, Colombia, 2011. [Esp]

- “Shapiro’s theory of law”, Congress of the Australian Society for the Philosophy of Law, School of Law, Brisbane University, Australia, 2011. [Eng]
- “Search of the ontological structure of law”, School of Law, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2011. [Esp]
- “Search of the ontological structure of law”, School of Law, Medellín University, Colombia, 2011. [Esp]
- “A critique of Bratman’s theory of collective intentions”, Philosophy department, Florida University, Gainesville, Florida, United States of America, 2011. [Eng]
- “Collective intentions and the concept of law”, School of Law of the Macquarie University, Sidney, Australia, 2011. [Eng]
- “The thesis of sociality in the theories of law of Hart and Shapiro”, Julius Stone Institute of Law Theory, Law School, Sidney University, Australia, 2011. [Eng]
- “Collective intentions and the concept of law”, Congress of the Australian Society for the Philosophy of Law, Melbourne, Australia, 2010. [Eng]
- “Alexy’s Theory of Law”, Congress Neutrality and Law, School of Law, Girona University, Spain, 2010. [Eng]
- “Fundamental rights and medical tourism”, International Congress on Medical Tourism, Chamber of Commerce, Medellín, Colombia, 2010. [Esp]
- “Robert Alexy’s Theory of Law”, School of Law, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2009. [Esp]
- “Juridical Causality”, inaugural lesson of the academic year 2009, School of Law, EAFIT University, Medellín, Colombia, 2009. [Esp]
- “The concept of fundamental rights in European comparative constitutional law”, School of Law, Aberdeen University, Scotland, United Kingdom, 2009. [Eng]
- “The fundamental nature of fundamental rights”, principal conference, International Congress on Fundamental Rights Theory organized by the German Academic Exchange Service – DAAD, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2008. [Al]
- “Advantages and disadvantages of proportionality analysis”, School of Law, Buenos Aires University, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2008. [Esp]
- “Common life in the juridical practice”, *Collective Intentionality Congress VI*, Berkeley University, California, United States of America, 2008. [Eng]
- “Construction of the social reality”, philosophy department, Florida University, Gainesville, Florida, United States of America, 2008. [Eng]
- “The Fundamental Rights Interpretations”, Electoral Tribunal of the Judicial Branch of the Federation, México City, México, 2007. [Esp]
- “Constitutional and Political control in Latin America”, Levin College of Law, Florida University, Gainesville, Florida, United States of America. [Eng]
- “Damage and Infringement of fundamental rights”, principal conference, International Congress on public law, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2006. [Esp]
- “Weighting, fundamental rights and responsibility”, principal conference, International Congress on weighting in law, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2006. [Esp]
- “The judicial precedent in Colombia”, International Academy on Comparative Law congress, Utrecht, the Netherlands, 2006. [Eng]
- “The right of the rights”, School of Law, Antioquia University, Medellín, Colombia, 2006. [Esp]
- “The constitutional precedent”, principal conference, International Congress 15 years of Colombia’s Constitution, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2006. [Esp]
- “Argument and fundamental rights in the jurisprudence of the Electoral Tribunal of the Judicial Branch of the Federation, International congress of electoral courts, Electoral Tribunal of the Judicial Branch of the Federation and Political Science faculty of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Ciudad de México, México, 2006. [Esp]
- “The fundamental rights interpretation”, Michoacán Electoral Tribunal, Morelia, México, 2006. [Esp]
- “Weighting and interpretation of fundamental rights”, Electoral Tribunal of the Judicial Branch of the Federation, México City, México, 2006. [Esp]
- “Proportionality and reasonableness”, principal conference, International Congress on the Theory of Law, School of Law, Javeriana University, Cali, Colombia, 2006. [Esp]
- “The judicial precedent”, principal conference, International Congress on the Theory of Law, School of Law, Federal University of Juiz de Fora, Brazil, 2006. [Esp]

- “The concept of freedom in Norberto Bobbio 's political theory”, principal conference, International congress on the Philosophy of Law of Norberto Bobbio, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2006. *[Esp]*
- “The rationality of weighting”, School of Law, Alicante University, Spain. *[Esp]*
- “The rationality of weighting”, principal conference, International Congress Albert Calsamiglia, School of Law, Pompeu Fabra University, Barcelona, Spain, 2006. *[Eng]*
- “Fundamental rights as principles in the Spanish Constitution”, principal conference, international Congress on Fundamental Rights organized by the German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD), School of Law, Bamberg University, Germany, 2006. *[Al]*
- “Essential concepts of Latin America constitutional law”, Translator office, United Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 2005. *[Esp]*
- “Interpretation of the fundamental right to equality”, Electoral Tribunal of the Judicial Branch of the Federation, México City, México, 2005. *[Esp]*
- “Due process and legal argument”, principal conference, International Congress on Procedural Law, School of Law, Medellín University, Colombia, 2005. *[Esp]*
- “Latin America’s representation deficit in Global Government”, principal conference, 5 international days of public law, School of Law, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2005. *[Esp]*
- “Democracy as a constitutional principle in Latin America”, principal conference, International Congress on Democracy in Latin America in the National Assembly of France, Paris, France, 2005. *[Esp]*
- “Normativity and legal argument” Congress on the International Association of Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Granada, España, 2005. *[Eng]*
- “The concept of weighting”, principal conference, International Congress of the Argentine Association of Philosophy of Law, Vaquerías (Córdoba), Argentina, 2005. *[Esp]*
- “The right of rights”, Attorney General’s Office, Bogotá, Colombia, 2005. *[Esp]*
- “Concept and structure of fundamental rights, Judec institute, Barquisimeto, Venezuela, 2005. *[Esp]*
- “Political responsibility in Colombian constitutional law”, principal conference, International Congress of Political Responsibility in Latin America organized by the Spanish Ministry of the Interior, Cartagena, Colombia, 2004. *[Esp]*
- “Fundamental rights in the Constitution of Colombia”, Attorneys General Office, Pereira, Colombia, 2004. *[Esp]*
- “Competition Rules in the Pure Theory of Kelsen Law”, principal conference, International Congress on Hans Kelsen’s pure theory of law, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2004. *[Esp]*
- “Fundamental right to free development of the personality”, principal conference, 4 International public law Conferences, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2004. *[Esp]*
- “The right to equality and employment discrimination in the Andean Region”, principal conference, International Congress of the World Labor Organization, Barranquilla, Colombia, 2004. *[Esp]*
- “The fundamental right to due process”, principal conference, International congress on due pProcess Medellín University, Colombia, 2004. *[Esp]*
- “Robert Alexy 's fundamental rights theory”, School of Law, Antioquia University, Medellín, Colombia, 2004. *[Esp]*
- “Referendums and constitutional reforms in Latin American”, School of Law, Salamanca University, España, 2003. *[Esp]*
- “Structure and limits of weighting”, Congress of the International Association for the Philosophy of Law, Lund, Sweden, 2003. *[Eng]*
- “The limits of weighting”, principal conference, 1st Hispanic- American Congress on the Philosophy of Law, National Autonomous University of México, 2003. *[Esp]*
- “Judicial precedent in Colombia”, School of Law, Icesi University, Cali, Colombia, 2003. *[Esp]*
- “Competition rules in the pure Theory of Kelsen Law”, Keynote lecture, International Congress on Kelsen, Max Planck Institute for Legal History, Frankfurt, Germany, 2002. *[Al]*
- “Rationality, proportionality and reasonableness in constitutionality control”, School of Law, Eafit, Medellín University, Colombia, 2002. *[Esp]*
- “Proportionality and criminal law”, keynote lecture, 24th International Congress on criminal law, Externado University of Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, 2002. *[Esp]*
- “Equality in the jurisprudence of the Constitutional Court of Colombia”, keynote lecture, 7th Iberoamerican Congress on Constitutional Law, National Autonomous University of México, 2002. *[Esp]*

- “Proportionality to debate”, School of Law, Salamanca University, Spain, 2002. *[Esp]*
- “The weighting and interpretation of fundamental rights”, Human Rights Institute Bartolomé de las Casas, Carlos III University of Madrid, Spain, 2002. *[Esp]*
- “The structure of Proportionality”, School of Law, León University, Spain, 2001. *[Esp]*
- “The role and scope of proportionality”, School of Law, León University, Spain, 2001. *[Esp]*
- “Rationality, proportionality and reasonableness in constitutionality control”, keynote lecture, International Congress on Reasonableness, School of Law, Ferrara University, Italy, 2000. *[It]*
- “The role of the principle of proportionality in constitutionality control”, School of Law– Christian Albrecht of Kiel University, Alemania, 2000. *[Al]*

OTHER ASPECTS

Married (2003, with María José Viana Cleves); Two daughters (María José Bernal-Viana and Manuela Bernal-Viana).

Formation of lyrical singing as bass baritone.

Instrument: violin.

Choir of the University of Salamanca, 1996–2001.

Choir of the University Externado de Colombia, 1991–1995.

Choir of the Colombian Opera, 1992–1995.

Orchestra of the Conservatory of Colombia (violin), 1983 - 1990.

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