

OEA/Ser.L/V/II.

Doc. 50 rev. 1

April 1, 2023

Original: Spanish

# Annual Report of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights 2022

GENERAL SECRETARIAT  
ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES  
WASHINGTON, D.C

### OAS Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights.

Annual Report of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights,  
2022: Approved by the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights on  
April 1, 2023 / Inter-American Commission on Human Rights.

v.; cm. (OAS. Documentos oficiales; OEA/Ser.L/V/II)

ISBN 978-0-8270-7651-8 (v. 1)

ISBN 978-0-8270-7652-5 (v. 2)

ISBN 978-0-8270-7653-2 (v. 3)

1. Human Rights-America--Periodicals. 2. Civil rights-America--  
Periodicals. 3. Freedom of Speech-America. 4. I. Title. II. Series. III.  
Annual Report of the Office of the Special Rapporteur for Freedom of  
Expression, 2022 (v. 2). IV. Annual Report of the Special Rapporteur  
on Economic, Social, Cultural and Environmental Rights (REDESCA),  
V, 2022 (v. 3).

OEA/Ser.L/V/II. doc. 50/23

## INTER-AMERICAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS

### MEMBERS

Margarette May Macaulay

Esmeralda Arosemena de Troitiño

Roberta Clarke

Joel Hernández García

Julissa Mantilla Falcón

Edgar Stuardo Ralón Orellana

Carlos Bernal Pulido

\*\*\*\*\*

Executive Secretary: Tania Reneaum Panszi

Chief of Staff: Patricia Colchero

Assistant Executive Secretary for Monitoring, Promotion and Technical Cooperation: María Claudia Pulido

Assistant Executive Secretary for the Case, Petition and Precautionary Measure System: Jorge Meza Flores

Approved by the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights on April 1, 2023

# ANNUAL REPORT OF THE INTER-AMERICAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS 2022

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### INTRODUCTION

- A. Progress Achieved
- B. Universalization of the Inter-American Human Rights System
  - 1. Ratification Status of Inter-American Instruments of instruments of the Inter-American System in 2022
  - 2. Progress made with the ratification and signature
- C. Origin, Legal Basis, Structure, Purposes and Mandates
- D. Structure of the Executive Secretariat

### CHAPTER I IACHR ACTIVITIES IN 2022

- A. Strategic planning
  - 1. Strategic Plan 2017-2021
  - 2. Strategic Plan 2023-2027
- B. Periods of Sessions of the IACHR held in 2021
- C. Resolutions Adopted
- D. Press Releases Issued in 2021
- E. The Social Participation Agenda
- F. Technical Cooperation
- G. Relations with the Political Organs of the OAS
- H. Activities of the IACHR with Regional and Universal Human Rights Bodies
- I. Follow-up Activities on Recommendations and Impact

### CHAPTER II THE SYSTEM OF PETITIONS AND CASES, FRIENDLY SETTLEMENTS AND PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES

- A. Introduction
- B. Petitions and Cases
  - 1. Initial Study or Review

2. Admissibility and Merits
  3. List of Admissibility Decisions
  4. Archive decisions
  5. Examples of noteworthy decisions
  6. Portfolio meetings and information to member states
  7. Hearings on contentious cases
  8. Strategic Plan 2023-2027
- C. Advances and regressions on negotiation and Implementation of Friendly Settlement Agreements
1. Introduction
  2. Relevant Results on Negotiation and Implementation of Friendly
  3. Activities Undertaken to Foster Promotion of Friendly Settlements in 2022
  4. Status of Compliance with Reports on Friendly Settlement Agreements, Approved pursuant to Article 49 of the American Convention on Human Rights
  5. Good Practices in Implementing Friendly Settlement Agreements Observed in 2022
  6. Challenges and setbacks in implementing Friendly Settlement Agreements observed in 2022
- D. Cases before the Inter-American Court of Human Rights
1. Submission of Contentious Cases
  2. Requests for an Advisory Opinion
  3. Submission of written observations in pending cases and in cases of supervision of compliance with judgment
  4. Appearances and Participation in Public and Private Hearings
- E. Status of Compliance with the Recommendations Issued by the IACHR in Merits Reports
1. IACHR'S Mandate to Follow-up on its Recommendations
  2. Methodology for Follow-up on Recommendations Carried out during the Year 2022
  3. Status of Compliance with the Merits Reports published pursuant Article 51 of the American Convention on Human Rights

4. Activities Conducted as part of the Follow-up Process in 2022
  5. Relevant Results
- F. Precautionary Measures
1. Requests for precautionary measures
  2. Follow-up of precautionary measures in force
  3. Resolutions adopted
  4. Provisional Measures
  5. Dissemination and transparency
- G. Annual statistics most representative of the Commission's work

### **CHAPTER III ACTIVITIES OF THEMATIC AND COUNTRY RAPORTEURS AND PROMOTION AND TRAINING ACTIVITIES**

- A. IACHR observation and monitoring activities in 2022
1. On-site Visits
  2. Working Visits
  3. Press Releases
  4. Requests for Information
  5. Approved Reports
- B. IACHR Training and Promotion Activities
1. Promotional activities
  2. Training activities
  3. Other promotional and training activities of special procedures, thematic rapporteurships, and follow-up on recommendations

### **CHAPTER IV HUMAN RIGHTS DEVELOPMENTS IN THE REGION**

- A. [Overview of the Human Rights situation by country](#)
- B. Special Reports
- [Cuba](#)

[Nicaragua](#)

[Venezuela](#)

[Guatemala](#)

## CHAPTER V FOLLOW-UP OF RECOMMENDATIONS ISSUED BY THE IACHR IN ITS COUNTRY OR THEMATIC REPORTS

[Brazil](#)

[El Salvador](#)

[Honduras](#)

[México](#)

## CHAPTER VI INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

- A. Structure and Staff of the IACHR
  - 1. Consultants, Interns, Fellows, and Associate Staff
  - 2. Jointly drafted workplace environment plan in the process of implementation
- B. Financial Resources and Budget Execution
- C. Planning, Resource Mobilization and Project Administration
  - 1. Financial Planning of the IACHR
  - 2. Projects Executed in 2022
  - 3. Project Funding Proposals
- D. Technology Breakthroughs

## Volume II ANNEX

- [Compendium on Economic, Social, Cultural and Environmental Rights: Inter-American Standards.](#)
- [Situation of Human Rights in Chile](#)
- [Situation of persons who are deprived of liberty in Ecuador](#)
- [Practical guide on International Protection and Regularization of Legal Status in the Context of Large-Scale Mixed Movements in the Americas](#)
- [Situation of human rights in Haiti](#)
- [Report of the Special Follow-Up Mechanism to the Ayotzinapa Case \(MESA\)](#)



- [Report of the Office of the Special Rapporteur for Freedom of Expression](#)
- [Report of the Special Rapporteur on Economic, Social, Cultural, and Environmental Rights \(ESCERSR\)](#)