

**ANNEX TO THE REPORT WITH RECOMMENDATIONS ON BEST PRACTICES TO
CONSOLIDATE GENDER PARITY AND EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION,
AS WELL AS THE REPRESENTATION OF DIFFERENT LEGAL SYSTEMS IN THE
INTER-AMERICAN COURT AND COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS**

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Table I. Current membership of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR) disaggregated by nationality, gender and legal system¹.

Member	Gender	Nationality	Legal system ²
Julissa Mantilla Falcón	F	Peru	CL
Margarette May Macaulay	F	Jamaica	AS
Esmeralda Arosemena de Troitiño	F	Panama	CL
Roberta Clarke	F	Barbados	AS
Edgar Stuardo Ralón Orellana	M	Guatemala	CL
Joel Hernández	M	Mexico	CL
Carlos Bernal Pulido	M	Colombia	CL

Table II. Historical membership of the IACHR disaggregated by nationality, gender and judicial system³.

State	Number of nationals	Number of female nationals	Number of male nationals	Legal system
Antigua and Barbuda	1	0	1	AS
Argentina	5	1	4	CL
Barbados	4	1	3	AS
Bolivia	1	0	1	CL
Brazil	6	2	4	CL
Chile	5	1	4	CL
Colombia	7	0	7	CL
Costa Rica	3	1	2	CL
Ecuador	2	0	2	CL
El Salvador	4	1	3	CL
United States	10	1	9	AS
Guatemala	3	1	2	CL
Haiti	1	0	1	CL

¹ OAS, IACHR, Current Membership. Available at: <https://www.oas.org/es/CIDH/jsForm/?File=/es/cidh/mandato/composicion.asp>

² The initials "AS" are designated for the common law judicial (Anglo-Saxon law) system and "CL" for the civil law legal system. In this categorization, priority was given to the judicial system of the member's country of origin. No analysis has been made of the judicial system background of each individual member.

³ OAS, IACHR, Membership: former commissioners. Available at: <https://www.oas.org/es/CIDH/jsForm/?File=/es/cidh/mandato/composicion.asp>

Honduras	1	0	1	CL
Jamaica	3	2	1	AS
Mexico	4	0	4	CL
Panama	1	1	0	CL
Paraguay	2	1	1	CL
Peru	5	2	3	CL
Trinidad and Tobago	2	1	1	AS
Uruguay	2	0	2	CL
Venezuela	6	1	5	CL
Total	78	17	61	CL 17 / AS5

Table III. Re-elections at the IACHR⁴.

Member	Nationality	Gender	Re-election year(s)	Term
Gonzalo Escudero	Ecuador	M	1963	1960 - 1968
Angela Acuña de Chacón	Costa Rica	F	1963, 1967	1960 - 1972
Durwood V. Sandifer	United States	M	1963, 1967	1960 - 1972
Manuel Bianchi Gundían	Chile	M	1963, 1967, 1971	1960 - 1976
Gabino Fraga	Mexico	M	1963, 1967, 1971, 1975	1960 - 1979
Carlos A. Dunshee de Abranches	Brazil	M	1967, 1971, 1975, 1979	1964 - 1983
Andrés Aguilar	Venezuela	M	1975, 1979	1972 - 1985
Tom J. Farer	United States	M	1979	1976 - 1983
Marco Gerado Monroy Cabra	Colombia	M	1981, 1984	1978 - 1987
Francisco Bertrand Galindo	El Salvador	M	1984	1980 - 1987
César Sepulveda	Mexico	M	1984	1980 - 1985
Luis Demetrio Tinoco Castro	Costa Rica	M	1984	1980 - 1985
Gilda Maciel Correa Russomano	Brazil	F	1987	1984 - 1991
Marco Tulio Bruni-Celli	Venezuela	M	1989	1986 - 1993
Oliver Hamlet Jackmen	Barbados	M	1989	1986 - 1993
Leo Valladares Lanza	Honduras	M	1991	1988 - 1995

⁴ Idem.

Patrick Lipton Robinson	Jamaica	M	1991	1988 - 1995
Oscar Luján Fappiano	Argentina	M	1993	1990 - 1997
Michael Reisman	United States	M	1993	1990 - 1995
Alvaro Tirado Mejía	Colombia	M	1994	1992 - 1999
Claudio Grossman	Chile	M	1997	1994 - 2001
Robert K. Goldman	United States	M	1999	1996 - 2003
Sir Clare Kamau Roberts	Antigua and Barbuda	M	2005	2002 - 2009
Florentín Meléndez	El Salvador	M	2007	2004 - 2009
Paulo Sérgio Pinheiro	Brazil	M	2007	2004 - 2011
Felipe González	Chile	M	2011	2008 - 2015
José de Jesús Orozco Henríquez	Mexico	M	2013	2010 - 2017
Margarette May Macaulay	Jamaica	F	2019	2016 - 2023
Esmeralda Arosemena de Troitiño	Panama	F	2019	2016 - 2023
Joel Hernández García	Mexico	M	2019	2018 - 2025

Table IV. IACHR Nominations disaggregated by nationality, gender and judicial system⁵.

Nominated person	Nationality	Gender	Election year	Legal System	Remarks
James Cavallaro	United States	M	2023	AS	*Nomination withdrawn
Pier Pigozzi	Ecuador	M	2023	CL	
Stuardo Ralón	Guatemala	M	2023	CL	
Julissa Mantilla	Peru	F	2023	CL	*Nomination withdrawn
Arif Bulkan	Guyana	M	2023	AS	
Andrea Pochak	Argentina	F	2023	CL	
Gloria de Mees	Suriname	F	2023	CL	
Fabio Balestro	Brazil	M	2023	CL	*Nomination

⁵ This information is based on the reports issued by the Independent Panel of Experts.

					withdrawn
Lidia Casas	Chile	F	2023	CL	
Joaquín Mejía	Honduras	M	2023	CL	*Nomination withdrawn
Carlos Bernal Pulido	Colombia	M	2021	CL	
Roberta Clarke	Barbados	F	2021	AS	
Joel Hernández García	Mexico	M	2021	CL	
Alexandra Huneeus	United States	F	2021	AS	
Antonia Urrejola Noguera	Chile	F	2021	CL	
Julissa Mantilla Falcón	Peru	F	2019	CL	
Esmeralda Arosemana de Troitiño	Panama	F	2019	CL	
Margarette May Macaulay	Jamaica	F	2019	AS	
Everth Bustamente García	Colombia	M	2019	CL	
Edgar Stuardo Ralón Orellana	Guatemala	M	2019	CL	
Gianella Bardazano Gradin	Uruguay	F	2017	CL	
Douglas Cassel	United States	M	2017	AS	
Carlos Horacio de Casas	Argentina	M	2017	CL	
Joel Hernández García	Mexico	M	2017	CL	
Flavia Piovesan	Brazil	F	2017	CL	
Antonia Urrejola	Chile	F	2017	CL	
Esmeralda Arosemana de Troitiño	Panama	F	2015	CL	
Francisco Eguiguren	Peru	M	2015	CL	

Praeli					
Enrique Gil Botero	Colombia	M	2015	CL	
Margarette May Macaulay	Jamaica	F	2015	AS	
Douglas Mendes	Trinidad and Tobago	M	2015	AS	
Sandra Soriano Bascope	Bolivia	F	2015	CL	

Table V. Total IACHR nominations disaggregated by nationality, gender and judicial system⁶.

State	Number of nationals	Number of female nationals	Number of male nationals	Legal System
Argentina	2	1	1	CL
Barbados	1	1	0	AS
Bolivia	1	1	0	CL
Brazil	2	1	1	CL
Chile	3	3	0	CL
Colombia	3	0	3	CL
Ecuador	1	0	1	CL
United States	3	1	2	AS
Guatemala	2	0	2	CL
Guyana	1	0	1	AS
Honduras	1	0	1	CL
Jamaica	2	2	0	AS
Mexico	2	0	2	CL
Panama	2	2	0	CL
Peru	3	2	1	CL
Suriname	1	1	0	CL
Trinidad and Tobago	1	0	1	AS
Uruguay	1	1	0	CL
Total	32	16	16	CL 13 / AS5

⁶ Idem.

Table VI. Current membership of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IA Court) disaggregated by nationality, gender and legal system⁷.

Member	Gender	Nationality	Legal System
Nancy Hernández López	F	Costa Rica	CL
Verónica Gómez	F	Argentina	CL
Patricia Pérez Goldberg	F	Chile	CL
Ricardo C. Pérez Manrique	M	Uruguay	CL
Humberto Antonio Sierra Porto	M	Colombia	CL
Eduardo Ferrer MacGregor Poisot	M	Mexico	CL
Rodrigo Mudrovitsch	M	Brazil	CL

Table VII. Historical membership of the IA Court disaggregated by nationality, gender and legal system⁸.

State	Number of nationals	Number of female nationals	Number of male nationals	Legal System
Argentina	4	1	3	CL
Barbados	1	0	1	AS
Brazil	3	0	3	CL
Chile	4	2	2	CL
Costa Rica	5	3	2	CL
Colombia	4	0	4	CL
Ecuador	2	0	2	CL
United States	1	0	1	AS
Honduras	3	0	3	CL
Jamaica	2	1	1	AS
Mexico	3	0	3	CL
Nicaragua	1	0	1	CL
Peru	2	0	2	CL
República Dominicana	1	1	0	CL
Uruguay	3	0	3	CL
Venezuela	4	0	4	CL

⁷ IA Court, Meet the Judges, Current Membership. Available at: <https://www.corteidh.or.cr/composicion.cfm>

⁸ IA Court, Meet the judges, Membership by term. Available at: <https://www.corteidh.or.cr/composicion.cfm>

Total	43	8	35	CL 13 / AS3
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Table VIII. Re-elections to the IA Court⁹.

Member	Nationality	Gender	Re-election year	Term
Thomas Buergenthal	United States	M	1985	1979 - 1991
Rafael Nieto Navia	Colombia	M	1985	1983 - 1994
Rodolfo Piza Escalante	Costa Rica	M	1985	1979 - 1988
Pedro A. Nikken	Venezuela	M	1986	1980 - 1988
Héctor Fix-Zamudio	Mexico	M	1991	1986 - 1997
Rafael Nieto Navia	Colombia	M	1991	1983 - 1994
Hernán Salgado Pesantes	Ecuador	M	1997	1992 - 2003
Máximo Pacheco Gómez	Chile	M	1997	1992 - 2003
Alirio Abreu Burelli	Venezuela	M	2000	1995 - 2006
Antônio A. Cançado Trindade	Brazil	M	2000	1995 - 2006
Sergio García Ramírez	Mexico	M	2003	1998 - 2009
Diego García-Sayán	Peru	M	2009	2004 - 2015
Manuel E. Ventura Robles	Costa Rica	M	2009	2004 - 2015
Eduardo Vio Grossi	Chile	M	2015	2010 - 2021
Antonio Sierra Porto	Colombia	M	2018	2013 - present
Eduardo Ferrer Mac-Gregor Poisot	Mexico	M	2018	2013 - present

Table IX. IACHR Court nominations disaggregated by nationality, gender and judicial system¹⁰.

Nominated person	Nationality	Gender	Election year	Legal System
Rodrigo de Bittencourt Mudrovitsch	Brazil	M	2021	CL
Verónica Gómez	Argentina	F	2021	CL
Nancy Hernández López	Costa Rica	F	2021	CL

⁹ Idem.

¹⁰ This information is based on the reports issued by the Independent Panel of Experts.

Maytrie Vydia Kuldip Singh	Suriname	F	2021	CL
César Landa Arroyo	Peru	M	2021	CL
Miryam Josefina Peña Candia	Paraguay	F	2021	CL
Patricia Pérez Goldberg	Chile	F	2021	CL
Eduardo Ferrer MacGregor Poisot	Mexico	M	2018	CL
Nardi Elizabeth Suxo Iturry	Bolivia	F	2018	CL
Ricardo Pérez Manrique	Uruguay	M	2018	CL
Humberto Antonio Sierra Porto	Colombia	M	2018	CL
Elizabeth Odio Benito	Costa Rica	F	2015	CL
Patricio Pazmiño Freire	Ecuador	M	2015	CL
Alberto Pérez Pérez	Uruguay	M	2015	CL
Eduardo Vio Grossi	Chile	M	2015	CL
Eugenio Raúl Zaffaroni	Argentina	M	2015	CL

Table X. Total nominations to the IA Court disaggregated by nationality, gender and Legal system¹¹.

State	Number of nationals	Number of female nationals	Number of male nationals	Legal System
Argentina	2	1	1	CL
Bolivia	1	1	0	CL
Brazil	1	0	1	CL
Chile	2	1	1	CL
Colombia	1	0	1	CL
Costa Rica	2	2	0	CL
Ecuador	1	0	1	CL
Mexico	1	0	1	CL
Paraguay	1	1	0	CL
Peru	1	0	1	CL
Suriname	1	1	0	CL
Uruguay	2	0	2	CL
Total	16	7	9	CL 12

¹¹ Idem.

Table XI. Current membership of the Inter-American Juridical Committee (IAJC) disaggregated by nationality, gender and legal system¹².

Member	Gender	Nationality	Legal System
Julio José Rojas Báez	M	Dominican Republic	CL
Alejandro Alday González	M	Mexico	CL
Cecilia Fresnedo de Aguirre	F	Uruguay	CL
Martha Luna Véliz	F	Panama	CL
Luis García-Corrochano Moyano	M	Peru	CL
José Antonio Moreno Rodríguez	M	Paraguay	CL
George Rodrigo Bandeira Galindo	M	Brazil	CL
Eric P. Rudge	M	Suriname	CL
Ramiro Gastón Orias Arredondo	M	Bolivia	CL
Stephen G. Larson	M	United States	AS
Luis Moreno Guerra	M	Ecuador	CL

Table XII. Historical membership of the IAJC disaggregated by nationality, gender and legal system¹³.

State	Number of nationals	Number of female nationals	Number of male nationals	Legal system
Argentina	11	0	11	CL
Bardados	1	0	1	AS
Bolivia	3	0	3	CL
Brazil	12	0	12	CL
Canada	2	0	2	AS
Chile	10	0	10	CL
Colombia	3	1	2	CL
Costa Rica	4	0	4	CL
Cuba	1	0	1	CL

¹² OAS, Inter-American Juridical Committee, Current Membership. Available at: <https://www.oas.org/es/sla/cji/miembros.asp>

¹³ OAS, Inter-American Juridical Committee, Historical Membership. Available at: https://www.oas.org/es/sla/cji/docs/miembros_cji.pdf

Dominica	1	0	1	AS
Ecuador	5	0	5	CL
El Salvador	3	1	2	CL
United States	16	0	16	AS
Guatemala	3	0	3	CL
Guyana	1	0	1	AS
Haiti	2	0	2	CL
Honduras	1	0	1	CL
Jamaica	3	1	2	AS
Mexico	14	1	13	CL
Nicaragua	2	0	2	CL
Panama	4	1	3	CL
Paraguay	2	0	2	CL
Peru	14	0	14	CL
República Dominicana	4	0	4	CL
Suriname	2	0	2	CL
Trinidad and Tobago	1	0	1	AS
Uruguay	5	1	4	CL
Venezuela	12	0	12	CL
Total	142	6	136	CL 20 / AS8

Table XIII. Current membership of the Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Persons with Disabilities (CEDDIS) disaggregated by nationality, gender and Legal system¹⁴.

Member	Gender	Nationality	Legal System
Anderson Sant'Anna de Oliveira (Presidente)	M	Brazil	CL
Alicia Loza García Formentí (Primera Vicepresidenta)	F	Mexico	CL
Javier Ureta Sáenz Peña	M	Argentina	CL
Estefanía Morales Laura	F	Bolivia	CL
Marco Pellegrini	M	Brazil	CL

¹⁴ OAS, Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Persons with Disabilities, Committee Authorities. Available at: https://www.oas.org/es/sedi/ddse/paginas/documentos/discapacidad/CEDDIS_MIEMBROS/Listado-integrantes-CEDDIS-web.pdf

Daniel Concha Gamboa	M	Chile	CL
Jairo Raúl Clopatofsky Ghisays	M	Colombia	CL
Lisbeth Barrantes Arroyo	F	Costa Rica	CL
Xavier Torres Correa	M	Ecuador	CL
Sara Bonilla	F	El Salvador	CL
William Johel Patzán González	M	Guatemala	CL
Gerald Oriol Jr.	M	Haiti	CL
Mercedes Juan López	F	Mexico	CL
Magali Díaz Aguirre	F	Panama	CL
Diego Manuel Samaniego	M	Paraguay	CL
Darío Portillo Romero	M	Peru	CL
Magino Corporán Lorenzo	M	Dominican Republic	CL
María Begoña Grau	F	Uruguay	CL
Soraida Ramírez Osorio	F	Venezuela	CL

Table XIV. Current membership of the Working Group for the Protocol of San Salvador (WGSSP) disaggregated by nationality, gender and legal system¹⁵.

Member	Nationality	Gender	Legal System
Soledad García Muñoz ¹⁶	Spanish-Argentinian	F	CL
Larissa Pineda ¹⁷	Honduras	F	CL
Andrés Scagliola ¹⁸	Uruguay	M	CL
Urenna Akenke Best Gayle ¹⁹	Panama	F	CL

¹⁵ OAS, Working Group for the San Salvador Protocol, Membership. Available at: <https://www.oas.org/es/sadye/inclusion-social/protocolo-ssv/grupo-trabajo.asp#:~:text=Protocolo%20de%20San%20Salvador%3A%20Grupo%20de%20Trabajo&text=Actualmente%2C%20el%20GT%20está%20compuesto,7%20pa%C3%ADses%20de%20la%20región.>

¹⁶ Type of representation: WGPSSP Chairperson

¹⁷ Type of representation: Vice-Chair of the WGPSSP

¹⁸ Type of representation: Expert

¹⁹ Type of representation: Governmental Expert

Daniel Sanchez ²⁰	Peru	M	CL
Agustín Salvia ²¹	Argentina	M	CL
Laura Elisa Pérez ²²	Mexico	F	CL

Table XV. Current membership of the Board of Directors of the Justice Studies Center of the Americas, disaggregated by nationality, gender and judicial system²³.

Member	Nationality	Gender	Legal System
María Victoria Rivas	Paraguay	F	CL
Benjamin Berger	Canada	M	AS
Jenny Willier Murphy	United States	F	AS
María del Carmen Maldonado	Ecuador	F	CL
Nadia Noemí Franco Bazán	Panama	F	CL
Cecilia Barrios Ortega	Guatemala	F	CL
Nicolás Soler	Argentina	M	CL

²⁰ Type of representation: Governmental Expert

²¹ Type of representation: Independent Expert

²² Type of representation: Expert

²³ OAS, Justice Center for the Americas, Board of Directors. Available at: <https://cejamericas.org/acerca-de-ceja/consejo-directivo/>